# BMS KEY FILE EDITOR MANUAL



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Version: BMS 4.36.0

**CHANGE 3** 

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## 2.1 CHANGE 2: BMS 4.34.0

- Added new 4.34 callbacks
- Added Most Wanted Tab
- fixed an error when 3/4th MFDs are selected as input device
- some other minor bugfixes

## 2.2 CHANGE 3: BMS 4.36.0

- Added new callbacks
- Some minor fixes
- Updated Keyboard Tab (Printout) descriptions

**Note:** Changes to this document are marked with a black bar at the right edge of a page.



Of course I understand that you are maybe reluctant to read everything. However, you should at least obey the following rules when working with this tool:

- ✓ Do not drag and drop!
- ✓ Don't delete, add or rename sheets!
- ✓ Don't delete or change formulae by accident.

This will screw up some of the formulae and makes this tool unusable.

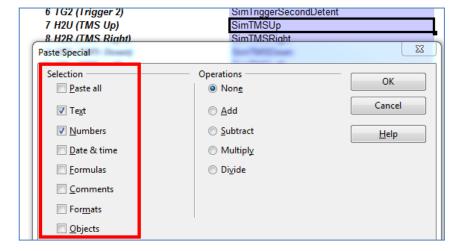
✓ Paste values only!

If you intend to copy & paste content, please use the "paste values" choice from the list of possible types of pasting operation that Excel and Libre Office are providing. Any other type of paste risks breaking the programmed content of the file.

Refer to these websites for more information how that works:

## Excel 2007 & later

Libre Office: Paste Special (Uncheck "Paste all", check "Text" & "Numbers").



- ✓ Change the locale (Keystroke Editor sheet) <u>BEFORE</u> you assign keys.
- ✓ Open / Libre Office users: Don't use commas in UI description!

## **4 OFFICE SETTINGS**

## 4.1 COMPATIBILITY

This tool is optimized for usage with MS Excel. I have tested this tool extensively with the following Excel versions:

- ✓ Office 2000
- ✓ Office 2016
- ✓ Office 2007
- ✓ Office 2019
- ✓ Office 2010
- ✓ Office 2010 Starter

**Note:** In case of using Office 2010 Starter you can't use the macro features. (Mainly Command Buttons. See Macros Overview for further information.)

This version is also tested with Apache Open Office (AOO) and Libre Office (LO). Although it is basically working it has some mayor disadvantages:

- ✓ Macros will not be saved correctly (Which is not really an issue).
- ✓ The performance is really (!) bad. This is what concerns the most.

See LO / AOO section below for further information.

## 4.2 SHEET PROTECTION

All sheets have a sheet protection to prevent users to screw things up.

There is no password required to disable the protection.

## 4.3 MICROSOFT EXCEL

If you wish to use the macro features you have to adjust the security settings.

## Macro security settings:

Follow the links if you need help. If you don't want (or can't) use macros, you have to do nothing.

Excel 2007 & later



This tool is widely compatible with Libre Office and Apache Open Office. Although I concentrated on Libre Office in the development process I also cross checked with AOO every now and then. So basically it should work with both. The settings and the handling of both office applications are almost the same.

Libre Office is updated more regularly. I noticed that with every new LO version the compatibility is enhanced and the tool runs faster. On the other hand, some functions may not work anymore. So be careful with updating LO.

The version I know of that it works well with this tool is 4.1.5.3

I recommend using the portable version of 4.1.5.3

## **Download Libre Office:**

You can get Libre Office from here:

<u>Latest Full Installer</u>

**Portable Version** 

Old versions library

## **Macro security settings:**

https://help.libreoffice.org/Common/Macro Security

Like in Excel you have to set the macro security level to make it work. How to do this is described in the link.

## **MS VBA support settings:**

https://help.libreoffice.org/Common/VBA\_Properties

Check the VBA properties settings. Please activate all checkboxes.

## **Known issues:**

- ✓ You can't save Excel (VBA) macros with LO.
- ✓ The performance is not really good.
- ✓ Some features may not work anymore when LO is updated.

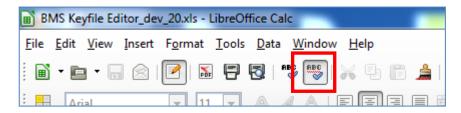
So I consider creating a different tool optimized for Open Office and Libre Office or even a standalone program. But this needs time. If using AOO / LO you should be aware of the side effects.

## Final remarks:

To follow the links in the tool you have to press CTRL-key.

Do not use commas in UI description!!!

You should also deactivate the AutoSpellcheck feature.



## 4.5 MACRO FEATURES

The macros are of a very basic kind and are created just for comfort reasons. None of the macros are essential. Everything can also be done by taking manual actions, which only takes a bit more time. This tool should also work for people who are reluctant of using macros or who can't use macros at all (e.g. Office 2010 Starter users). Here is a short overview of the different macros and their purpose:

<b>Keystrokes Editor</b>	Tab:
--------------------------	------

Show / Hide Options Toggle, shows / hides rows 6 to 11

Importing a key file Opens Open File Dialog, imports the code lines to the

Import sheet

Saving a key file Opens Save As Dialog, exports the code lines to a key

file, opens saved file with notepad

Copy Data Copies imported key file values to the desired spot.

Reset Filter Resets any filter settings before Copy Data.

Advanced Options Choose print layout (2 available), restore options, e.g.

key file profiles, keys, descriptions etc.

Admin Options Some copy / paste tasks to make my life easier, e.g.

saving default values like keys, descriptions etc.

DX Settings:

Options Import DX Assignments, restore default settings, copy

to Own devices, delete Own devices

DX Devices (various):

Update Print Area Some devices have a device selection option. In this

case the print area will be updated automatically.

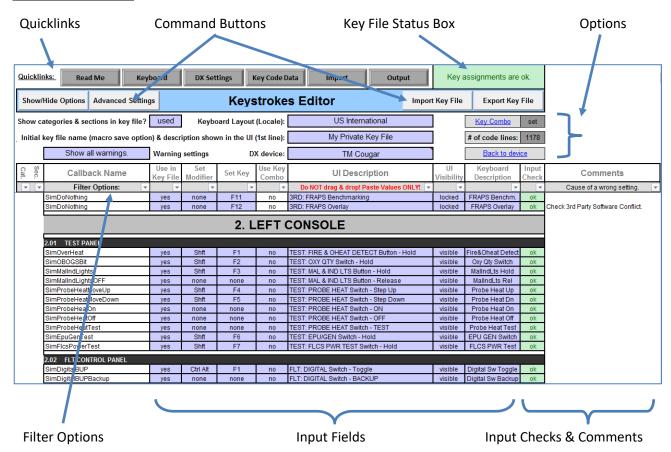
## 5 THE KEYSTROKES EDITOR TAB

The Keystrokes Editor is the heart of this tool.

Likely you'll spend most of the time on this sheet. This is especially true if don't need a DX setup. This is the only tab which provides import / export macros. In what follows you'll get detailed instruction on how to use this tab.

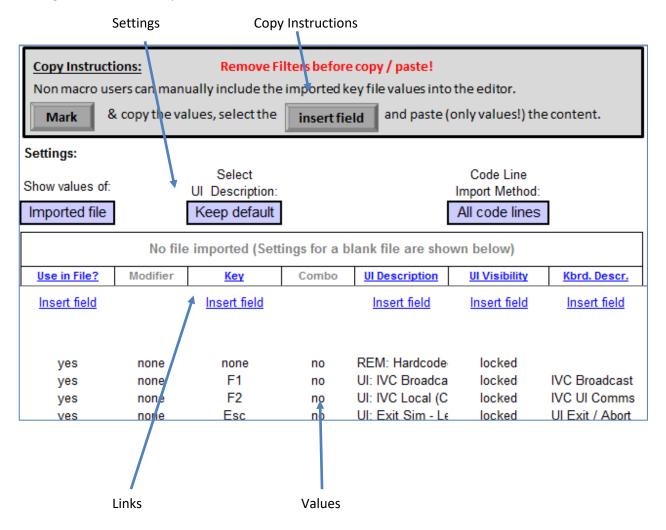
## 5.1 OVERVIEW

## Left (main) content:



## **Right content:**

The right content is mainly for users, which can't or won't use macros.



## **Copy Instructions:**

You simply have to click on MARK, which marks the entire values of "Use in File?", "Modifier", "Key" and "Combo". Copy the selection and click on INSERT FIELD, then paste the values.

## Settings:

You can decide which content is shown:

Show values of: "Imported File" or "Default File"

This should be self-explanatory. This setting affects the other input fields.



The following both drop down fields are available when "Imported File" is selected.

Select UI Description: "Keep default" = shows the default BMS UI descriptions.

"Imported" = shows the UI descriptions of the imported file.

Code Line Import Method: "All code lines" = equals the full key file profile.

"Only with Keys" = only code lines with assignments are shown.

The following both drop down field are available when "Default File" is selected.

Settings:		
Show values of:	Select Assignments:	Select Key File:
Default file	Show blank	Full

Select Assignments: "Show blank" = shows an "empty" key file with no assignments.

"Show default" = shows default BMS key assignments.

Select Key File: "Full", "Basic", "Minimum" or "Pitbuilder"

This affects the "Use in File?" column. When selecting "Pitbuilder" the

dedicated pitbuilder key assignments are shown.

## Links:

This is a feature which allows you to mark and copy only specific parts of the values, e.g. when you intend to restore default settings.

The five links in the headline (Use in file?, Key -> incl. Modifier & Combo, UI description, UI visibility and Kbrd. Descr.) mark the values. A click on the link INSERT FILE brings you to the spot, where you have to paste the values.

## Values:

These are calculated automatically according to your settings.

## 5.2 QUICKLINKS

Direct links to some selected tabs, which you might need quick access to. You'll find different links on the various tabs, depending on the purpose of the sheet.



This is the main status box to show you at a glimpse if your settings are ok or not. It is always shown on top of the screen. If you receive a warning you should also take a look at the Input Check column to get further information about what went wrong.

The following status messages can occur. The messages are listed in the order of appearance / importance (top to bottom).

## critical

## Please select a locale first!

There is no locale selected by default. You should set it first, before editing anything else. It is absolutely mandatory NOT to change the locale again, after the first keys are set. For more information see sections "Key Code Data" and "Options".

## critical

## You have changed the locale. Pls. revert or check keys!

This causes big issues and shouldn't be done. Please select the initial locale or check for critical lines and change the keys manually. Remember: You have to set your locale first before editing anything!

## critical

## You have assigned two or more times identical key bindings.

While BMS doesn't really care, if you have assigned identical key bindings (it sees just the last in Order of appearance) it is a good practice not to do so.

## critical

## You have assigned Windows critical key combinations.

There are some key combinations which are critical hence you have to be careful using them to avoid unwanted actions. You can find a complete list on the Key Code Data sheet (scroll down to the end). It is also mentioned and described in the Key File Manual.

## check

#### Wrong key combo assignment. Set a modifier AND a key.

Specific Key Combo message.

## check

## Non critical assignments found. Please check.

This message could have several reasons. They are explained farther below.

#### check

## Key assignments are ok, but check DX Settings.

Settings on the Keystrokes Editor tab are ok, but there is something wrong with the DX settings.



## Key assignments are ok.

All settings are valid, everything is fine.

Note: If the key assignments are NOT ok, no output will be generated & Key File export is not possible.

## **5.4 COMMAND BUTTONS**

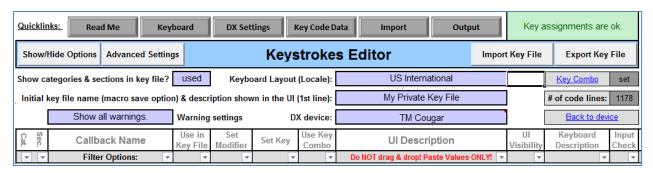
The following command buttons need macros. If you have disabled or can't use then the click on these buttons will have no effect.

Of course you don't necessarily need macros as you can do everything manually. These macros will only save some precious time.

## **Show/Hide Options:**

As the top part of the sheet is fixed, it can (depending on resolution) fill a huge part of your screen. To give you a better overview about your editing area you can hide the options. If you need them back you can display them again. If you don't use macros you can hide the rows manually (mark rows -> right click -> hide).

## Options shown:

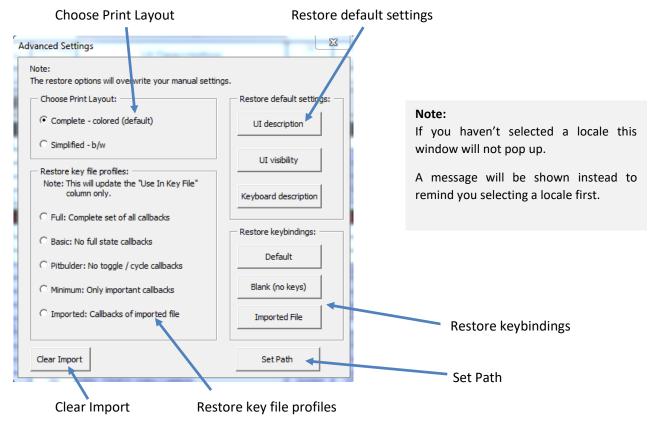


## Options hidden:



## **Advanced Settings:**

You have several options here.



## **Choose Print Layout:**

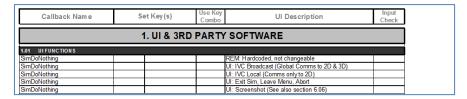
Complete - colored (default)

The complete editor as shown below is printed (colored). This is the default print layout.



## Simplified - b/w

This is a simplified black & white layout. Scroll to the right to see it. If you don't use macros you have to define this print area manually.



## Restore key file profiles:

This affects the "Use in Key File" column. Depending on your choice the values are set to Yes (-> use in key file) or no (-> don't use in key file). If you don't use macros you have to do this manually.



The profiles itself should be self-explanatory. If you select "Imported" and have not imported a key file you'll get a corresponding message and no changes are made.

### **Clear Import:**

Clears Column A on the Import sheet to delete imported key file code lines.

## Restore default settings:

You can restore the default values for UI description, UI visibility and Keyboard description.

If you have edited either one of them manually or have imported a key file (which will update / overwrite the description and visibility as well) you can set them back to default.

#### Restore keybindings:

Default Restores the default BMS key assignments.

Blank (no keys) Sets all key bindings to "none" except hardcoded functions & comms

Imported Restores the keys of the imported file. If you have not imported a key file you'll get a

corresponding message and no changes are made.

## Set Path:

You can set a default directory for import / export functions (Excel Macro only!). When clicking on the button an Open File Dialog opens and you can choose a path which will be the default path for import / export tasks.

**Note:** If you don't use macros you can restore the default settings and keybindings by importing a key file manually and copy / paste the values -> see Import tab for further information.

**Note 2:** We have two different keyboard layouts. One is specifically for pitbuilders, which simply have other requirements than the usual desktop pilot. If you restore the default keybindings you will be asked whether to restore the normal, non-pitbuilders key assignments or the specific pitbuilder ones.

## **Import Key File:**

An Open File Dialog is opened. You can choose your file and import it. All code lines of the entire file will be imported to the "Import" tab. After that the editing area will be updated.

You should check, if the imported file is sane in the first place. Take a look at the Input Check and the comments to figure out, if something's wrong. You should also cross check with the import sheet itself as there are some checks regarding renamed and removed (from the code) callbacks.

To learn how to import a key file without macros please refer to "The Import Tab" section.



A Save As Dialog is opened. You can choose the folder and change the name as desired. name is shown as default. All code lines in the output tab will be saved in that file.

The initial key file

Note: No Output will be generated until the Keystrokes Editor and DX Settings are ok.

To learn how to export a key file without macros please refer to "The Output Tab" section.

## 5.5 OPTIONS

## **Show categories & sections in Key File?**

You can decide to show the key file headlines and separators or not.

You have the following options:

None: Shows no Categories and Sections

Both: Shows Categories and Sections

Only Cat.: Shows only the Categories

Used: Shows Categories, Sections only if at least one code line is active.

For more info about headlines and separators refer to the key file manual.

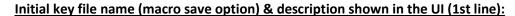
## **Keyboard Layout (Locale):**

You can choose your keyboard locale. US International, French and German are available by default. More can be easily implemented. How that works is described in "Key Code Data" section.

Note: It is mandatory to choose a locale before you start to edit anything.

## **Warning Settings:**

You can decide to show all warnings / comments or to ignore the special "Not used in file, but changes are made" warning. Keys are only set for the Basic profile. When selecting Pitbuilders or Minimum profiles you'll get several warnings, that keys are assigned but not set to be used in the key file. To make your live easier and to avoid tons of manual edits, you can select to ignore these warnings.



This name is shown in the "Save As" dialog as initial file name. You can change it of course. Additionally this name is shown in the first line of the key file.

SimDoNothing -1 0 0XFFFFFFFF 0 0 0 -1 "My Private Key File"

## Select the device you are currently editing. This affects the link "Back to device":

When editing a DX device you will most likely come back to the Keystrokes Editor tab to look for a specific callback. You can set a device here which affects the "Back to device" link.

## **Key Combo:**

Shows the status of the Key Combo (set or n/a). Use the link to jump directly to the Key Combo input fields.

## # of code lines:

Shows the total number of code lines (including headlines & sections if chosen) w/o DX code lines.

## **Back to device:**

This link gives you quick access to the DX device you are currently editing (see above).

## 5.6 FILTER OPTIONS / INPUT FIELDS

## **The Filter options - general notes:**

How to use filters in general is not described here. If you really don't know how to use filters at all you can refer to <u>this website</u> to get a rough idea about the possibilities.



Below the headlines you'll find various filters.

You can combine filters to limit the amount of shown data. This also affects the printouts.

Filters are particularly suitable for

- ✓ finding wrong inputs and compare them
- ✓ limiting the printout to only used functions
- ✓ quick navigation



Non-colored areas can't be edited.

	none	none	
	none	none	Non-Input fields
	none	none 🔻	
	none	none	You can change data here

The following input fields have a dropdown menu to select a value:

- ✓ Use in Key File
- ✓ Set Modifier
- ✓ Set Key
- ✓ Use Key Combo
- ✓ UI Visibility

You can either use the dropdown menu or type in the values manually. Your inputs will be checked if they are valid. See Key Code Data tab for information about valid values.

Following input fields are pure text fields:

- ✓ UI Description (Limitation: 45 characters)
- ✓ Keyboard Description (see remarks farther below)

You are not supposed to change any of the callback names.

## Remarks:

In the editor (and the key files itself) there are various remarks. The UI Description begins with "REM:" Remarks point out some important notes for editing the key file.

## Alt Rel:

We have no dedicated callback for Alt Rel button on MISC panel, as it does exactly the same as SimPickle. However, you can assign keys to and change the description for personal notes, although the callback is still SimDoNothing.

This feature is mainly for pitbuilders who may assign another function to it and want to keep track of the assigned keystrokes and its varying function.

#### Cat. & Sec.:

For easy navigation through the entire file you can use the filter options to show only the part(s) of the key file, which is (are) important for you.

## BMS KEY FILE EDITOR MANUAL CHANGE 2

## Category Filter:

9. Appendix: OUTDATED

#### Section Filter:

··· <b>✓</b> 1.01	UI FUNCTIONS
✓ 1.02	3RD PARTY SOFTWARE
<b>√</b> 2.01	TEST PANEL
✓ 2.02	FLT CONTROL PANEL
✓ 2.03	MANUAL TRIM PANEL
<b>√</b> 2.04	FUEL PANEL
2.05	AUX COMM PANEL
<b>✓</b> 2.06	EXT LIGHTING PANEL

## **Callback Name:**

The name of the function. Don't touch it!

## **Use in Key File:**

You can decide whether to implement the keystrokes code line into the key file or not.

Yes: Will display the code line in the Output sheet.

No: Code line will not be displayed.

## **Set Modifier:**

Select the set of modifier keys that must be held for this callback invocation. Any combination of Shift, Control and Alt are possible or none of these.

For all possible combinations take a look at the Key Code Data tab -> Modifiers.

## Set Key:

Put the key or name of the key that you want to bind in this field. The list of keys and key names is in the Key Code Data sheet. The value entered here must match exactly one of the keys or name strings in the Key Names table in the Key Code Data sheet.

## **Use Key Combo:**

You can use a key combo with this function, which has to be set in section 6.06 Simulation & Hardware (CommandsSetKeyCombo) first.

If you choose "yes" without having set the key combo first you'll get a "check" warning.

See also "Special notes for Key Combos" further below.

Yes: Use key combination with this callback.

No: Don't use key combination with this callback.



This description will be shown in the Setup - Controllers page in BMS. You can change the description but be advised: The length is limited to 45 characters.

## **UI Visibility:**

Set the properties that will be used to show this callback binding in the game's setup UI pages.

Visible: You can edit the keys in BMS.

Locked: You can't edit the keys in UI.

Hidden: Keys & description will not be displayed at all.

## **Keyboard Description:**

This is a short description of the function, which will be shown on the keyboard layout at the assigned spot. You can change it to your liking but be advised: If the entered text is wider than the input field, the overflow on the keyboard will be cut off.

## **Input Check & Comments:**

Here can you see instantly, if your input is valid or not. If your settings are not ok, the Input Check headline will show that something is wrong:



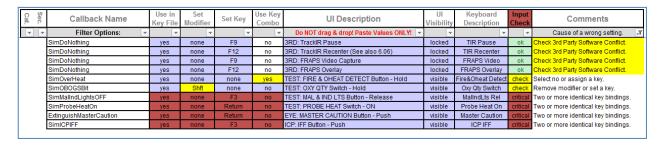


Also a short description of what went wrong is shown to point you in the right direction (see description farther below).

If you have imported a file and the Input Check shows you either critical or check results, it can be hard to go through the entire list by simply scrolling down.

What you can do is using the filter option below the Input Check headline. Just select check and / or critical and only these wrong / bad settings will be shown. This is much easier to go through the list.

## Here is an example:







<No Comment is shown.>

The input is valid. No problems found.

### check

#### Not used in file, but changes are made.

This message appears whenever a callback is set to "no" in "Use in Key File" column but has assigned keys. This is to remind you, to either set it to "yes" (-> use in file) or to set the keys (and modifiers) to "none". However, this can be annoying e.g. when importing a key file and setting the "Use in Key File" profile to say "Minimum". Therefore you can select in the Warning Settings (see section "Options") to ignore these messages.

## check

## Remove modifier or set a key.

This occurs if you have set a modifier without an assigned key. Although this is not a big issue you should either assign a key or set the modifier to "none".

## critical

## Two or more identical key bindings.

Min. 2 key assignments are identical. You should check this to avoid issues.

To be honest, BMS doesn't care if you assign one and the same key binding more than once. It simply ignores the first one(s) and "sees" only the last in order of appearance (top to bottom in the key file). In the example below the callback SimMalIndLights will be ignored and SimProbeHeatMoveUp will be invoked when pressing F1. So it is not a critical issue in terms of stability.

On the other hand it is a good habit to avoid such double assignments.

- 1. If you are not aware of it you might get confused why a callback is not working.
- 2. While BMS invokes the last callback in the list of double assignments, it's vice versa in the Keyboard Tab. So you get wrong printouts.

#### critical

## Windows critical key combination.

If you have assigned a Windows critical key assignment you are warned by this message. Please refer to the Key File Manual or take a look at the Key Code Data sheet for more information.

In what follows you can see all possible status messages and how it looks like in the editor:

SimOverHeat	no	none	F1	no	TEST: FIRE & OHEAT DETECT Button - Hold	visible	Fire&Oheat Detect	check	Not used in file, but changes are made.
SimOBOGSBit	yes	none	F2	no	TEST: OXY QTY Switch - Hold	visible	Oxy Qty Switch	critical	Two or more identical key bindings.
SimMalIndLights	yes	Shft	none	no	TEST: MAL & IND LTS Button - Hold	visible	MalindLts Hold	check	Remove modifier or set a key.
SimMalIndLightsOFF	yes	none	F2	no	TEST: MAL & IND LTS Button - Release	visible	MalindLts Rei	critical	Two or more identical key bindings.
SimProbeHeatMoveUp	no	none	none	no	TEST: PROBE HEAT Switch - Step Up	visible	Probe Heat Up	ok	
SimProbeHeatMoveDown	yes	Alt	Tab	no	TEST: PROBE HEAT Switch - Step Down	visible	Probe Heat Dn	critical	Windows critical key combination.





## check

## Select no or assign a key.

This message appears when have set "Use Key Combo" to "yes" but have not made any key assignments.

## check

## Set keys for Key Combo or select no.

This message appears when you have not made a key binding for the Key Combo AND have set "Use Key Combo" to "yes".

## check

## Set modifier AND key.

It is necessary to assign a modifier AND a key. Otherwise the Key Combo won't work.

## And this is what it looks like in the editor:

SimRandomError	yes	none	none	yes	SIM: Random Error	visible	Random Error	check	Select no or assign a key.
CommandsSetKeyCombo	yes	Alt	C		SIM: Key Combination Keys (KeyCombo)	visible	KeyCombo	ok	r
SimRandomError	yes	none	none	yes	SIM: Random Error	visible	Random Error	check	Set keys for Key Combo or select no.

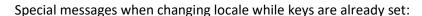
## **Special 3rd Party Software messages:**

## Check 3rd Party Software Conflict.

Unlike all other status messages, this is not an issue which will prevent you from exporting a key file, thus as far as the sanity of the key file is concerned, no further actions are needed. It is just there to remind you about possible software conflict situations and to distinguish between pure 3rd party software and key file related conflicts.

So in the case shown below, there is a conflict with key "F9" between TrackIR (Pause) and FRAPS (Video Capture). <u>IF</u> you use both tools you should be aware of such conflicts when using the default key assignments provided by the tools. To avoid problems you should reassign one key binding directly in the 3<sup>rd</sup> party software. If you don't use the tools (or only one of the both) you can either ignore these messages or deactivate the code line for the key file (set to "no" in the "Use in Key File" column).

Use in Key File	Set Modifier	Set Key	Use Key Combo	UI Description	UI Visibility	Keyboard Description	Input Check	Comments	
~	~	~	~	Do NOT drag & drop! Paste Values ONLY! ▼	~	~	+	Cause of a wrong setting.	~
yes	none	F9	no	3RD: TrackIR Pause	locked	TIR Pause	ok	Check 3rd Party Software Conflict.	
yes	none	none	no	3RD: TrackIR Recenter (See also 6.06)	locked	TIR Recenter	ok		
yes	none	Scrl Lock	no	3RD: Teamspeak PTT	locked	TS PTT	ok		
yes	none	Num *	no	3RD: Teamspeak Broadcast	locked	TS Broadcast	ok		
yes	Shft	Num *	no	3RD: Teamspeak Toggle Mike On/Off	locked	TS Toggle Mike	ok		
yes	Ctrl	Num *	no	3RD: Teamspeak Toggle Speaker On/Off	locked	TS Tog Speaker	ok		
yes	none	F9	no	3RD: FRAPS Video Capture	locked	FRAPS Video	ok	Check 3rd Party Software Conflict.	

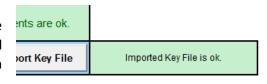


As mentioned before, this shouldn't be done. However, you will get specific warnings for each key assignment, which isn't possible in the other locale. It looks like this:

critical #NV

## Special Import message:

When a key file is imported, you'll see a message if any faults are found. Not all possible faults will be detected, e.g. a misspelled callback name. Once a fault is detected you should cross check with the Import tab.



ok

Imported Key File is ok.

check

One imported code line has faults. Please check Input tab.

check

<x> imported code lines have faults. Please check Input tab.

## 5.7 Notes on Appendix

In the Appendix you'll find some outdated callbacks which should not be used anymore.

Of course I understand that you are used to some of the old stuff. But do yourself a favor and use the new callbacks right from the start. There is no guarantee that the old ones will work forever! Be warned.

To give you any possible support to get rid of these outdated ones, a link points you in the right direction. You are referred via this direct link to a newer callback which should be used instead.

This is how the appendix section looks like. You see also all possible warnings.

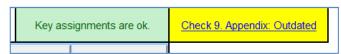
9.01 OUTDATED LIST						
SimDesignate	none	none	no	Same as TMS up	ok	
SimDropTrack	none	F1	no	Check other function	critical	Keys already in use - check link.
SimACMBoresight	Ctrl	none	no	Same as TMS up, also controlled via MFD	check	Check keys (wrong setting)
SimACMVertical	Ctrl	F8	no	Same as TMS right, then down, also controlled via MFD	ok	Keys can be applied to function (see link).
SimACMSlew	Ctrl	F7	no	Invoked by cursor, also controlled via MFD	check	Function has assigned keys - see link.
SimACM30v20	Ctrl	F6	no	Same as TMS right, also controlled via MED	nk	Keys can be annlied to function (see link)

The Outdated Section is just there to give you the opportunity to switch to the newer callbacks and see which keys are originally assigned (in case you have imported a file with such callbacks). The outdated callbacks will NOT be saved in your key file respectively shown in the output tab.

The main reason to show them at all is to encourage you to switch to the new stuff.

## **Special warnings:**

If you have imported a file which has keys assigned to an outdated function, you'll notice some special warnings.



On the right hand side of the key file status box there is another status box which reminds you of occurring issues with the outdated callback settings.

IF an outdated callback is imported (or manually set) you'll get such a warning. This is a non-critical issue which means, the key file can be exported although such warning appears.

The following warnings can occur:

ok

Keys can be applied to function (see link).

If an imported key (combination) is not used you are referred to the new function via link.

check

Check keys (wrong setting)

This warning is just for your information. It appears if e.g. a modifier is set without a key. It is not necessary to do anything.

check

Function has assigned keys - see link.

If the old callback AND the new callback have keys set, this warning shows up.

critical

Keys already in use - check link.

If a key (combination) is already used by another function, you are referred to it via the "Check other function." link.

**Note:** There is a chance that outdated callbacks will be removed from the code in the future. The callbacks marked as Outdated here will NOT be exported to a key file!!! They will be completely ignored. Callbacks, which are not working at all or correctly (-> hence outdated) are not shown in the appendix list. The same applies to dev / debug callbacks.

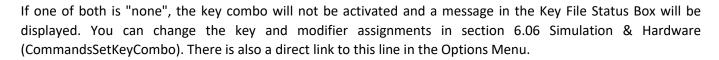
## 5.8 SPECIAL NOTES FOR KEY COMBINATIONS (COMMANDSETKEYCOMBO)

You'll find CommandsSetKeyCombo only once in the list. Although possible, there is definitely no reason to have more than one.

Therefore only ONE key combination will be imported (the first one in order of appearance).

The main purpose of key combinations is to raise the amount of possible key assignments (having one key combo doubles it) and to avoid unwanted invocations of critical callbacks by having the key combo as an extra safety feature.

It is mandatory to set a Modifier AND a Key.



Example for using a key combination:

		<u>Modifier</u>	<u>Key</u>
CommandsSetKeyCombo	set to	Alt	С
AnyCallback1	set to		F5
AnyCallback2	set to	Shft Ctrl	L

Step 1: Press Key Combo modifier (hold it) and then the key.

Step 2: Release Key Combo modifier and key.

Step 3: Press AnyCallback modifier (hold it -> if modifier is used) and then the key.

Step 4: Release AnyCallback modifier and key.

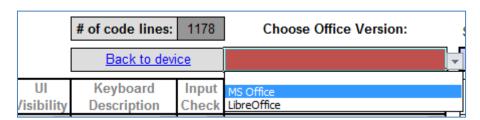
**Note:** The first 20 key combos (in order of their appearance in the Editor sheet – top to bottom) are shown on the keyboard printouts.

## 5.9 Special Notes for New Sound IDs

The Sound IDs have been revised. The old 2-D cockpit related 4-digit sound IDs are no longer working. Instead the sounds are used directly from the f4sndtbl.txt file. Currently it is not possible to change the sound IDs with this tool. This feature may be implemented in the future.

## 5.10 EXCEL / AAO / LO HACK

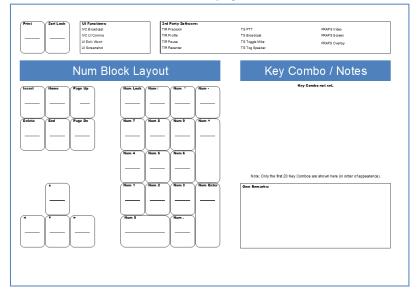
This tool checks, if it is run by AOO / LO or Excel. The automatic formulae calculation may fail under specific circumstances. If this is the case an additional input field is shown to let the user select his office version. If you don't select an office version, some macro functions won't work. Other parts of this tool are not affected.



## 6 THE KEYBOARD TAB (PRINTOUTS)

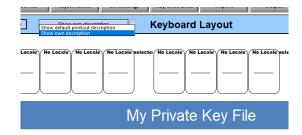
On the keyboard sheet the functions you have assigned keyboard commands to will be displayed automatically at the correct spot. You don't need to do anything here. But you can decide whether to display the keyboard labels or the key codes. Also you can either chose to show the default printout description (e.g. 'Falcon BMS Keyboard Layout (QWERTY / US Int)') or the own description taken from the Keyboard Editor Tab – Initial File Name (e.g. 'My Private Key File'). The keyboard layout is printable.

Printout page 2



You can select which description is shown from the dropdown menu:

- Show default printout description
- Show own description





If you prefer setting up your devices via logical programming software, you don't need to change anything here. Use this tab only if you intend to use DX assignments.

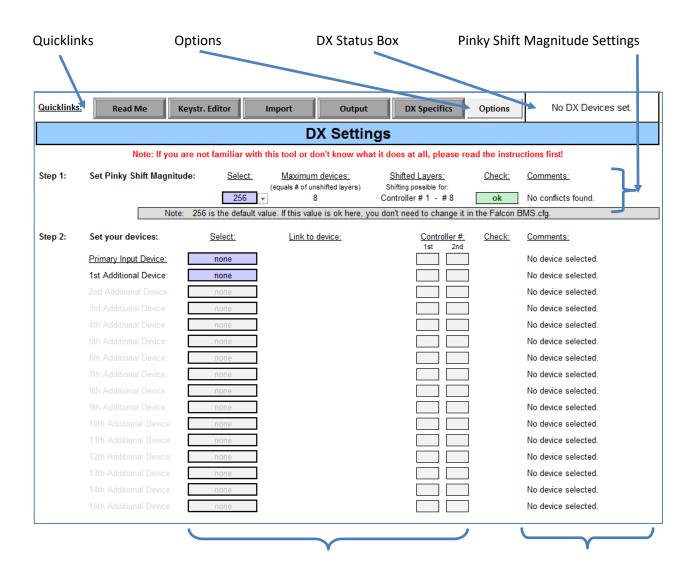
This and the DX device sheets can help you to make DX assignments to your devices.

Many commonly used devices are already implemented and have a ready to use assignments.

On this sheet you have to make basic settings for your controllers.

## 7.1 OVERVIEW

## **Upper part:**

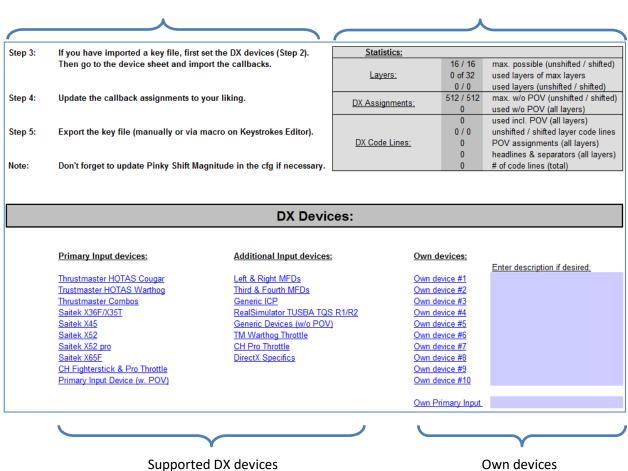


Device selection & settings

**Input Checks & Comments** 

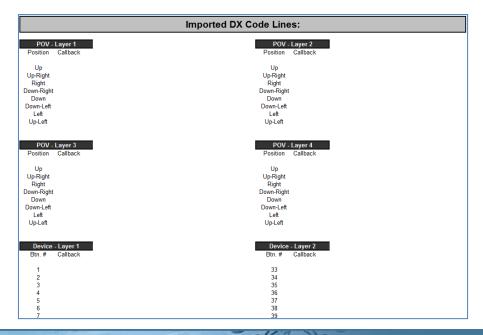
## Middle part:

Checklist Statistics



## **Lower part:**

In the lower part you have an overview about imported callbacks. You see the 4 possible POV layers as well as the 16 device layers. In this state it is an overview only. In future versions a lot of more features is planned.





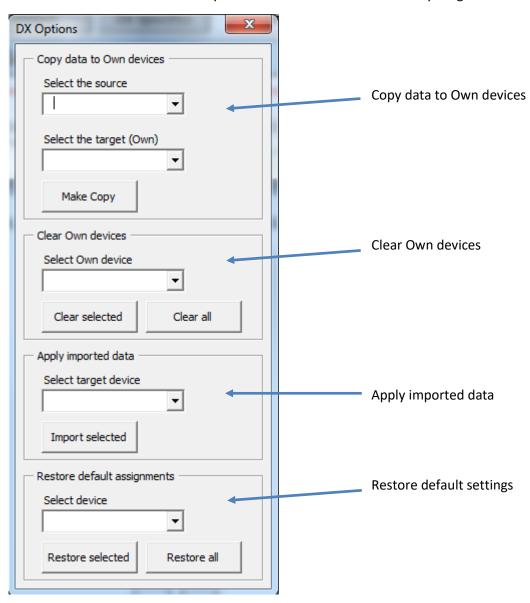
## 7.2 QUICKLINKS

Direct links to some selected tabs, which you might need quick access to.

You'll find different links on the various tabs, depending on the purpose of the sheet.

## 7.3 OPTIONS

Some macro features which make your live a bit easier. Of course everything can be done manually too.



**Note:** LO / OO users won't have this window. When pressing on the "Options" button a dedicated box will be shown on the right. The features are identical.



You can create an exact duplicate of a device sheet. See further notes in the Own devices section. To make a copy of an existing sheet you just have to select the source device and a target sheet.

Clicking on "Make Copy" will duplicate the source sheet. The Own device is now available in the DX Settings drop down menues.

## **Clear Own devices:**

Of course it is possible to clear the content of an Own device sheet. You can clear a single Own device or all Own devices at once.

## Apply imported data:

If you set up the device selection & settings correctly, your DX devices become available in the drop down menue. If a key file is imported and has DX code lines, you can select a device here and copy the DX callbacks to the desired spot.

## **Restore default assignments:**

You can also restore the default callbacks.

## 7.4 DX STATUS BOX

This is the main status box to show you at a glimpse if your settings are ok or not. It is always shown on top of the screen. If you receive a warning you should also take a look at the Input Check column to get further information about what went wrong.

The following status messages can occur. The messages are listed in the order of appearance / importance (top to bottom).



## The maximum # of devices (16) has been exceeded.

This error message should be very rare. There is already a check to prevent setting up more than 16 devices.

But: If you change your settings later it is possible to set up more than 16 devices, e.g. swap Generic ICP (1) for MFDs (2). This message reminds you about the max. limit of devices.



You have assigned a controller number two or more times.

Self explanatory.



## Check your device settings.

This message could have several reasons. They are explained farther below.





## Check the Pinky Shift Magnitude.

This appears if your Pinky Shift settings are not ok.

Important: If you are asked to change the the value here, you have to change it in the Falcon BMS.cfg as well.

## check

DX settings are ok, but check Keystrokes Editor.

DX Settings are ok, but there is something wrong with the settings on the Keystrokes Editor tab.



DX settings are ok.

All settings are valid, everything is fine.



No DX Devices set.

This message occures if no devices are selected.

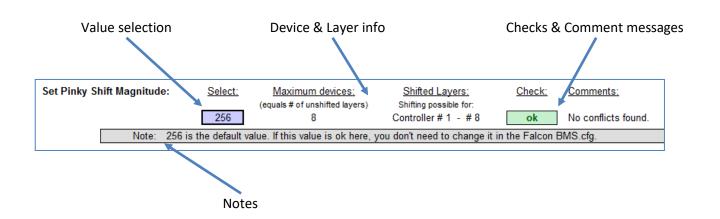
Note: If the key assignments are NOT ok, no output will be generated. Key File export will be impossible.

## 7.5 PINKY SHIFT MAGNITUDE SETTINGS

If you don't use more than eight different DX devices you don't need to edit anything here.

But as soon as you do so, it is essential to change the value, otherwise wrong DX button calculations will be made.

This tool calculates the right value, depending on your device settings. If a necessary change is calculated you will get a warning.





256 is the default value. 0 will deactivate shifting at all. If you have more than 8 devices in use you can set the value accordingly (values from 288 - 512).

#### **Device & Layer info:**

Depending on your value selection you'll find also information about the maximum number of devices and possible shifted layers.

## **Checks & Comment messages:**

ok Shifting deactivated.

No conflicts found.

check No shifting possible. Set to 0.

check Set to 256. No need to change it.

check Set Shift Magnitude to <value>.

<value> is calculated automatically.

## Notes:

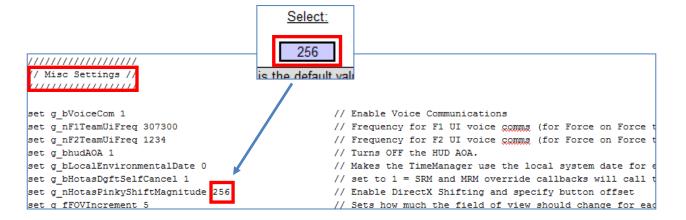
In addition following remarks are shown in the grey box below (depending on which conditions are met):

- Shifting is deactivated. Don't forget to change the value in Falcon BMS.cfg too. No Output for shifting layers will be generated.
- 256 is the default value. If this value is ok here, you don't need to change it in the Falcon BMS.cfg.
- You only have to change the value if you have more than 8 devices and want to use shifted layers. Set it back to 256.
- You have changed the Pinky Shift Magnitude here. Don't forget to change the value in Falcon BMS.cfg as

  well
- Shifting is available for the maximum # of DX devices (up to 16). Don't forget to change the value in Falcon BMS.cfg too.

If you are asked to change the Pinky Shift Magnitude here, you have to update it also in the Falcon BMS.cfg! The Falcon BMS.cfg is located in <YourFalconBMSInstallFolder>/User/Config

Just open it with an editor (notepad for example) and change the following value (Misc Settings - set g nHotasPinkyShiftMagnitude). The value has to be the same as the selected one in this tool:

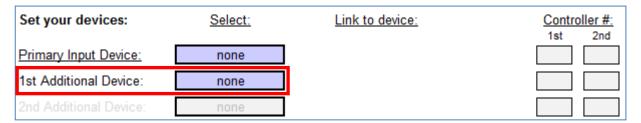


## 7.6 DEVICE SELECTION & SETTINGS

You can select up to 16 different DX devices. One primary input device and up to 15 additional devices. How that works is described with the TM Cougar.

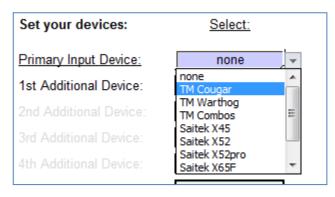
There are no devices selected by default. You can choose either a primary or an additional device or both of them.

In the picture below the 2nd additional device is grayed out. To make it available you have to choose the 1st additional device first.



## **Select device:**

In this example we set the TM Cougar as a primary input device. Just select it from the drop down list.



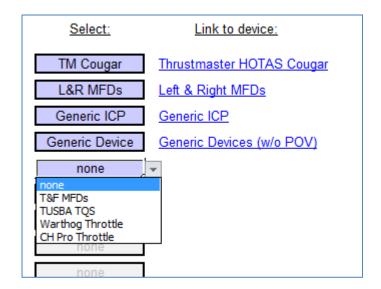
As soon as a device is selected a link to the devices tab is shown. You are also asked to enter the controller number. How to get the controller numbers is described farther below.



#### **Enter the controller number:**



Continue that way until all your devices are selected and have an assigned controller number. The drop down list is updated continuously. You cannot set the same device twice.



## 7.7 How to get the controller number(s)

You have to enter a controller number for each device. Make sure, not to enter the same number for other devices. Each device has its own unique controller number! Otherwise you will get wrong results.

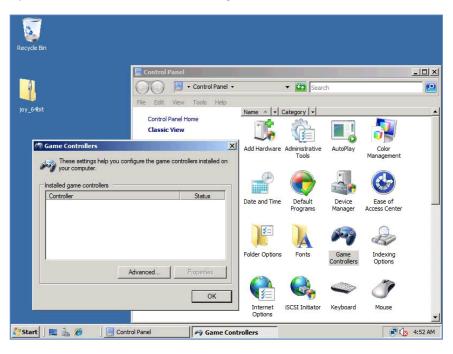
Note: Otherwise as described in the past the first controller isn't zero anymore! It is simply 1.

## Via game controllers applet:

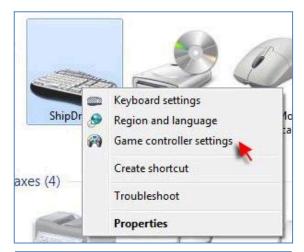
To calculate the controller number you have to open the game controllers applet.

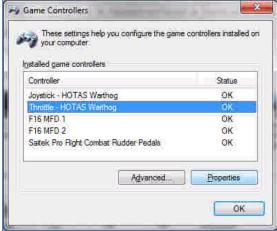
## Windows XP:

Open Control Panel, double click on game controllers.



#### Windows 7:





Open Control Panel -> Hardware and Sound -> Devices and Printers

You see a list of all installed devices. Right click on a game controller (e.g. Joystick) and select "Game controller Settings".

## Game Corntrollers Applet:

All DX devices are listed like shown in the image below:

First device = 1 (example left image: Joystick - HOTAS Warthog)

Second device = 2 (example left image: Throttle - HOTAS Warthog)

Third device = 3 (example left image: F16 MFD 1) etc.

Note these numbers as you will need them for correct DX buttons assignment.

Windows sorts the devices automatically by vendors and device ID. You have to understand that if you plug in additional devices or unplug existing ones the order will change. In this case your devices might not work anymore because the device number can change.



Another way of finding out the controller number is to simply press a button when in BMS UI - Setup - Controllers page. How this works is described in detail in the BMS Key File Manual.

Just press a button on your device (no matter which button) while in controllers page and note the number shown at the bottom. Repeat for each different DX device. You can insert the button number shown in the BMS UI to the input field on the Read Me tab in the Keyfile Editor. The DX device number will be calculated automatically.

If you found out the controller numbers for each device you can enter them in the settings. If the controller has more than one device (example: TM Cougar MFDs...) you have to enter the controller number for each device separately.

## 7.8 INPUT CHECKS & COMMENTS

Here can you see instantly, if your input is valid or not. A short description of what went wrong is shown to point you in the right direction.

Following messages can occur:



Max. # of devices (16) exceeded.

See remarks above -> DX Status Box



Two identical controller numbers.

Each device has to be set to a unique controller #. (Allowed numbers: 1 - 16)

## check

Delete controller # or select device.

You have set a controller number without having set a device.

#### check

Enter a controller #.

You set a device without setting the controller number(s) according to its physical devices.

## check

Check Pinky Shift Settings.

When this error message occurs you have to take a look at the device sheet itself. Something is wrong with your Pinky Shift settings. Please refer to the section "The DX Devices".

### check

Change Pinky Shift Magnitude.

If you entered controller numbers >8 you are reminded to set the Pinky Shift magnitude accordingly.



#### check

#### Delete a controller #.

If you have set more controller numbers as the device has available.

#### check

#### Device has no DX Assignments.

If you have selected a device which has no DX assignments at all (by default generic device & generic primary)

## check

## Own device doesn't exist anymore.

You have set an Own device and deleted it meanwhile.

ok	No conflicts found.

Max # of devices reached.

No device selected.

If the maximum # of devices (16) is reached, the dropdown menu is grayed out.

#### **Example:**

In what follows you can see all possible status messages and how it looks like in the editor:

Set Pinky Shift Magnitude: Select:		Maximum devices: (equals # of unshifted layers)	Shifted Layers: Shifting possible for:	Check:	Comments:
	256	8	Controller # 1 - # 8	check	Set Shift Magnitude to 352
Note	256 is the default v	value. If this value is ok here, you	ı don't need to change it in	the Falcon E	BMS.cfg.
Set your devices:	Select:	Link to device:	Controller #: 1st 2nd	Check:	Comments:
Primary Input Device:	TM Cougar	Thrustmaster HOTAS Cougar	1	ok	No conflicts found.
1st Additional Device:	Generic Device	Generic Devices (w/o POV)	2	check	Device has no DX Assignments.
2nd Additional Device:	Generic ICP	Generic ICP	3 4	check	Delete a controller #.
3rd Additional Device:	Own #1		5	check	Own device doesn't exist anymore.
4th Additional Device:	L&R MFDs	Left & Right MFDs	6 7	check	Check Pinky Shift Settings.
5th Additional Device:	T&F MFDs	Third & Fourth MFDs	8	check	Enter a controller #.
6th Additional Device:	none		9	check	Delete controller # or select device.
7th Additional Device:	Warthog Throttle	TM Warthog Throttle	10	check	Change Pinky Shift Magnitude.
8th Additional Device:	TUSBA TQS	RealSimulator TUSBA TQS R1	<u>/R2</u> 11	critical	Two identical controller numbers.
9th Additional Device:	CH Pro Throttle	CH Pro Throttle	11	critical	Two identical controller numbers.
10th Additional Device:	none				No device selected.
11th Additional Device:	none				No device selected.
13th Additional Device:	none				Max # of devices reached.

You see, if an error message is shown, it points you to the part where you have to take a look at.

The 7th device (Warthog Throttle) shows the message "Change Pinky Shift Magnitude." Changing the Shift Magnitude from 256 to 352 will solve this problem. As you'll notice, the maximum number of devices and the shifted layers have changed accordingly.



## 7.9 CHECKLIST

Just a short checklist to remind you about the important steps.

## 7.10 STATISTIC

Some statistics about your DX settings for your information.

#### 7.11 SUPPORTED DX DEVICES

Until now the following devices are supported. More devices will probably follow...

### **Primary Input devices:**

You can choose one of the following primary input devices. A primary input device is the one which is set for pitch & roll axis input in BMS setup.

Thrustmaster HOTAS Cougar	For HOTAS Cougar Stick & Throttle. For Combinations with e.g. TUSBA or Warthog, see TM Combos.
Thrustmaster HOTAS Warthog	For Warthog Stick and Throttle. It is assumed you run them as two separate DX devices (-> no combined mode)
Thrustmaster Combos	For any of these combos: Warthog Stick & Cougar Throttle (also w. TUSBA), Cougar Stick & Throttle w. TUSBA
Saitek X36F/X35T	Use the Saitek X45 sheet. DX setup is identical. Only difference: No dedicated print layout graphics for the X36.
Saitek X45, X52, X55, X52pro, X65	Of course the most commonly used Saitek devices are not missing.
CH Fighterstick & Pro Throttle	A common combination of CH products. You can also set up the Fighterstick alone here.
Primary Input Device (w. POV)	This is for a generic primary device (32 btn., 1 POV).
Logitech Flight System G940	(n/a -> planned, if someone requests it and is providing proper information)



#### **Additional Input devices:**

Left & Right MFDs This is for TM Cougar or generic MFDs.

Third & Fourth MFDs This is for a second set of either TM Cougar or generic MFDs (as addition

for Left and Right MFDs).

Generic ICP Use this to make bindings for a generic ICP device.

RealSimulator TUSBA TQS R1/R2 In case you want to use TUSBA in combination with a non-

Thrustmaster (Cougar / Warthog) Stick.

Generic Devices (w/o POV) Make bindings for a generic device with up to 32 DX buttons (No POV).

TM Warthog Throttle In case of using a different primary input device (Stick) you can & CH Pro

Throttle set up the throttle devices separately.

DirectX Specifics Make special bindings for e.g. switches or POV hats.

#### 7.12 OWN DEVICES

In addition to the supported DX devices you can create up to 10 own additional devices and one own primary device.

You can enter a short description to keep track of which is what. The description will be displayed as hyperlink text in the settings.

As soon as a sheet is filled with data, the related sheet becomes available in the dropdown menu on the DX Settings tab.

How to set up own devices is described later.

## 8 THE KEY CODE DATA TAB

Compared to the original Keyfile-generator I re-arranged the Key Code Data sheet and removed some of the possible key codes for compatibility reasons.

Please don't change anything on this sheet, except the Own Locale. Anything else should be used as a reference only.

#### **Setting your own locale:**

By default there are three preset locales, US International (QWERTY), French (AZERTY) and German (QWERTZ).

Of course there are many more in the world. Instead of adding more I decided to give you the opportunity to add your own one.

You simply have to fill out the column completely until it fits your own needs. Don't leave any blank fields. As soon as the added data is complete the "Own Locale" headline turns green and the "Own Locale" entry becomes available in the Keystrokes Editor Options.

Be advised: Your inputs are not checked if they make sense.

**Step 1:** Set your own keys (all lines) until the headline turns green.

	QWERTY	QWERTZ	AZERTY
Own Locale	US International	German	French
none	none	none	none
	F1	F1	F1
	F2	F2	F2
	F3	F3	F3
Own Locale	F4	F4	F4
none	F5	F5	F5
F1			

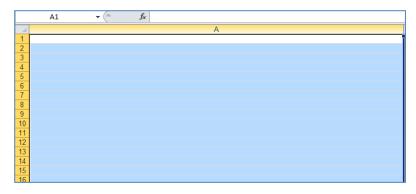
Step 2: Choose your "Own Locale" from the Locale dropdown.



## 9 THE IMPORT TAB

Key Files can be imported either with the macro feature (described in Keystrokes Editor section) or manually. The manual import is described below. There are some checks for renamed and removed callbacks which are also described here.

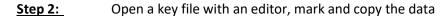
## 9.1 How to IMPORT A KEY FILE MANUALLY



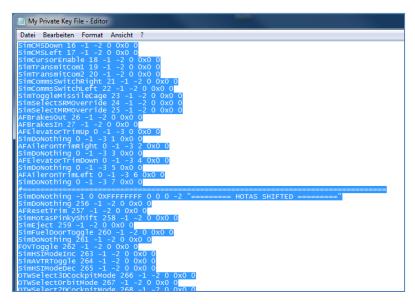
**Step 1:** Delete content in column A

If there is already content in column A you have to delete the data first. If column A is empty you can continue with Step 2.

Mark the entire column A by a left click on the columns headline or mark cell A1 and hit Shft & Ctrl & Arrow down. Delete the data in column A by pressing "Del" (delete).

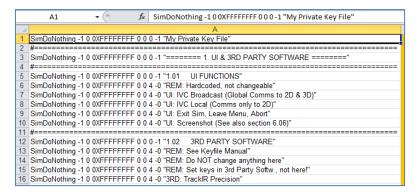


As soon as the key file is opened mark the entire content (Strg & A) and copy it (Strg & C or via mouse -> right click -> copy).



## Step 3: Insert the data into the input sheet (cell A1)

Mark cell A1 and paste the data (Strg & V or via mouse -> right click -> paste).



After that follow the link "Copy imported data". This leads you to the Keystrokes Editor (see next step).





	Imported File								
Use in File?	Modifier	Key	Combo	UI Description	UI Visibility				
yes	none	none	no	REM: Hardcod	locked				
yes	none	none	no	UI: IVC Broadc	locked				
yes	none	none	no	UI: IVC Local (	locked				
yes	none	none	no	UI: Exit Sim, L	locked				
yes	none	none	no	UI: Screenshot	locked				
yes	none	none	no	REM: See Key	locked				
yes	none	none	no	REM: Do NOT	locked				
yes	none	none	no	REM: Set keys	locked				
yes	none	none	no	3RD: TrackIR F	locked				
yes	none	none	no	3RD: TrackIR F	locked				
yes	none	none	no	3RD: TrackIR F	locked				
yes	none	none	no	3RD: TrackIR F	locked				
yes	none	none	no	3RD: Teamspe	locked				

On the right hand side of the Editor you'll find additional columns with the headline "Imported File".

As all calculations are made automatically, you see exactly what should be copied to the editor.

If you followed the link mentioned above the entire area is already marked.

You could also use the link above the headline to mark the area. Copy the data (marked area) with Ctrl & C or via mouse (-> right click -> copy)

**Step 5:** Paste imported data

12	Sec.	Callback Name	Use in Key File	Set Modifier	Set Key	Use Key Combo	
13	¥	Filter Options: ▼	_	~	▼	~	Do N
18		1.01 UI FUNCTIONS		_			
19		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	REM: Hardo
20		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	UI: IVC Broa
21		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	UI: IVC Loca
22		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	UI: Exit Sim,
23		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	UI: Screens
25		1.02 3RD PARTY SOFTWARE					
26		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	REM: See K
27		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	REM: Do NO
28		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	REM: Set ke
29		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	3RD: Trackl
30		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	3RD: Trackl
31		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	3RD: Trackl
32		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	3RD: Trackl
33		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	3RD: Teams
34		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	3RD: Teams
35		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	3RD: Teams
36		SimDoNothing	yes	none	none	no	3RD: Teams

Now you have to insert the data to the editor.

Select cell E19 or use the link "Jump to the insert field" above the Imported File columns.

Paste the data.

It is important to paste only the values -> right click -> paste values.

If you do otherwise it will screw up the editor completely.

**Note:** If you see something like this (formulae are showing errors)

	Imported File								
Use in File?	Modifier	Γ	Key	Combo	UI Description	UI Visibility			
#NV	Alt Shft		#NV	yes	TEST: FIRE&C	visible			
#NV	Alt Shft	•	#NV	yes	TEST: OXY QT	visible			
#NV	Alt Shft	•	#NV	yes	TEST: MAL & I	visible			
no	none		none	no	TEST: MAL & I	visible			
#NV	Alt Shft	•	#NV	yes	TEST: PROBE	visible			
#NV	Alt Shft	•	#NV	yes	TEST: PROBE	visible			
no	none		none	no	TEST: PROBE	visible			
no	none		none	no	TEST: PROBE	visible			
no	none		none	no	TEST: PROBE	visible			
#NV	Alt Shft		#NV	yes	TEST: EPU/GE	visible			

Please check if your locale is set correctly.

Btw., you can't import a file with the macro feature without having set the locale first.



**Note:** If no key file is imported...

No file imported (Settings for a blank file are shown below)								
Use in File?	Modifier	Key	Combo	UI Description	UI Visibility			
no	none	none	no	TEST: FIRE &	visible			
no	none	none	no	TEST: OXY QT	visible			
no	none	none	no	TEST: MAL & I	visible			
no	none	none	no	TEST: MAL & I	visible			
no	none	none	no	TEST: PROBE	visible			
no	none	none	no	TEST: PROBE	visible			
no	none	none	no	TEST: PROBE	visible			

... settings for a blank file are shown instead.

### 9.2 CHECK FOR RENAMED CALLBACKS

Some callbacks have been redesignated, which means they have a different function than before. There is a check if such renamed callbacks are used in the imported key file. However, of course it is not possible to figure out, if these callbacks are used as intended. Therefore you are pointed to them to avoid surprises.

Renamed Callbacks:					
The following callbacks have been re	designated!!!				
SimDigitalBUP was a full state callb	ack for the Bac	kup Position	before. It is	now a toggl	e.
SimEwsJett was a full state callbact	k for the On Pos	sition before.	lt is now a to	oggle.	
It is highly recommended that you c	heck the assigr	nments as the	y will be im	ported as a	toggle now.
Please cross check also with the ne	w full state call	backs:	_	<u>BUPBackup</u>	2
			<u>SimEwsJettOn</u>		
Callback	Used in im	ported file?		Assignmen	ts
(alphabetic order)	Keyboard	Direct X	Modifier	Key	Combo
<u>SimDigitalBUP</u>	yes	no	Alt Shft	F4	no
<u>SimEwsJett</u>	no	no			

## 9.3 CHECK FOR REMOVED CALLBACKS

Some callbacks have been removed from the code, and thus are ignored by this tool.

When a file is imported you see a list on the right hand side in which all of these removed callbacks are listed. Additionally it shows you, if these are used in your key file or not. It is also distinguished between DX and keyboard assignments. If keys are assigned, they will be listed for reference.

Removed Callbacks: The following callbacks have been		code and ar	e not availab	ole anymore	
Note: These checks will be remov	ed in the future.				
Callback	Used in imp	orted file?		_ Assignmen	ts
(alphabetic order)	Keyboard	Direct X	Modifier	Key	Combo
ATCBrake	yes	no	Alt Shft	F4	no
ATCGearDown	no	yes			
ATCGearUp	no	no			
ATCReadyToGo	no	no			
ATCRotato	no	no			

### 9.4 CHECK FOR FAULTY CODE LINES

The tool offers basic checks of the imported file.

On the right side you have an overview about the number of imported files and if any faulty code lines are detected. Until now there are no deeper checks WHAT is exactly wrong in a faulty code line. You have to check them manually. Please refer to the Key File Manual for further information how a sane code line should look like.

Please be advised that not all possible faults are addressed right now. Code lines with isspelled callback names will be simply ignored for example.

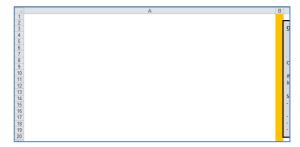
ok							
Check	Import Statistics:	#	of code lines:	21			
ok			ok:	20			
ok			Faulty:	1			
ok		Please check	k the code syn	tax in case	faulty code li	nes are fou	und.
ok		Refer to the k	Key File Manua	al.			
a la							



A macro is doing the file export automatically, so if you use macros you can ignore the Output tab completely. Of course it is possible to export code lines manually. Just switch to the Output Tab.

Note: No Output will be generated until the Input Checks (See Keystrokes Editor & DX Settings) are ok.

Column A is empty = Check your settings.



Column A is populated = Everything is fine.

#### Step 1: Mark & copy all code lines#

**Step 2:** Open a key file with an editor and paste the copied data

You should delete all code lines first, before pasting the new content.

**Step 3:** Save your file

Be careful not to overwrite accidently a file which you need in the future.

You should add a cumulative version number.



## 11 Most Wanted Tab

On request I re-added the Most Wanted Tab from the early versions of the Key File Editor.

	Most	wanted	
Here you can find some common	ly used callbacks. Of course this list isn't complete, as it d	lepends pretty much on personal prefere	ence.
t was simply created to make life	e a bit easier. If you are missing a callback just refer to Key	strokes Editor tab.	
The callbacks are devided into se	ections. Just copy a callback (coloured cells) and insert it a	t the desired place in the controllers tal	D
The descriptions are automaticall	ly inserted at the right spot in the devices print layouts. Of	course you can change them if desired.	
·			
HOTAS (	Side Stick Controller)	HOTAS (Th	rottle Quadrant System)
Callback	Description	Callback	Description
SimTMSUp	STICK: TMS Up	SimTransmitCom1	TQS: COMMS Switch Up - UHF
SimTMSRight	STICK: TMS GP	SimTransmitCom2	TQS: COMMS Switch Down - VHF
SimTMSDown	STICK: TMS Down	SimCommsSwitchLeft	TQS: COMMS Switch Left - IFF OUT
SimTMSLeft	STICK: TMS Left	SimCommsSwitchRight	TQS: COMMS Switch Right - IFF IN
SimDMSUp	STICK: DMS Up	SimRangeKnobUp	TQS: MAN RANGE Knob - Up
SimDMSRight	STICK: DMS Right	SimRangeKnobDown	TQS: MAN RANGE Knob - Down
SimDMSDown	STICK: DMS Down	SimToggleMissileCage	TQS: MAN RANGE Knob - UNCAGE
SimDMSLeft	STICK: DMS Left	SimSelectSRMOverride	TQS: DOGFIGHT Switch - DF Override
SimCMSUp	STICK: CMS Up	SimSelectMRMOverride	TQS: DOGFIGHT Switch - MRM Override
SimCMSRight	STICK: CMS Right	SimDeselectOverride	TQS: DOGFIGHT Switch - MRM/DF Cancel
SimCMSDown	STICK: CMS Down	AFBrakesToggle	TQS: SPD BREAK Switch - Toggle
SimCMSLeft	STICK: CMS Left	AFBrakesOut	TQS: SPD BREAK Switch - Open
AFElevatorTrimUp	STICK: TRIM Nose Up	AFBrakesIn	TQS: SPD BREAK Switch - Close
FAileronTrimRight	STICK: TRIM Roll Right	SimCursorUp	TQS: RDR CURSOR - Up
AFElevatorTrimDown	STICK: TRIM Nose Down	SimCursorDown	TQS: RDR CURSOR - Down
FAileronTrimLeft	STICK: TRIM Roll Left	SimCursorLeft	TQS: RDR CURSOR - Left
SimTriggerFirstDetent	STICK: FIRST TRIGGER DETENT	SimCursorRight	TQS: RDR CURSOR - Right
SimTriggerSecondDetent	STICK: SECOND TRIGGER DETENT	SimCursorEnable	TQS: RDR CURSOR - Cursor Enable
SimPickle	STICK: WEAPON RELEASE (Pickle)	SimRadarCursorZero	TQS: RDR CURSOR - Cursor Zero
imMissileStep	STICK: NWS A/R DISC MSL STEP SWITCH	SimThrottleldleDetent	TQS: CUTOFF RELEASE - Idle Detent - Toggle
SimHotasPinkyShift	STICK: PINKY SWITCH (DX Shift)	SimRadarElevationUp	TQS: ANT ELEV Knob - Tilt Up
SimHotasPinky	STICK: PINKY SWITCH	SimRadarElevationCenter	TQS: ANT ELEV Knob - Center
SimAPOverride	STICK: PADDLE SWITCH	SimRadarElevationDown	TQS: ANT ELEV Knob - Tilt Down
CE	NTER CONSOLE		MFDs
Callback	Description	Callback	Description
SimRFSwitch	MISC: RF Switch - Cycle	SimRadarGainUp	MFD GAIN Up
SimRFNorm	MISC: RF Switch - NORM	SimRadarGainDown	MFD GAIN OP  MFD GAIN Down
SimRFQuiet	MISC: RF Switch - NURM	SimCBEOSB 1I	LMED OSB 1

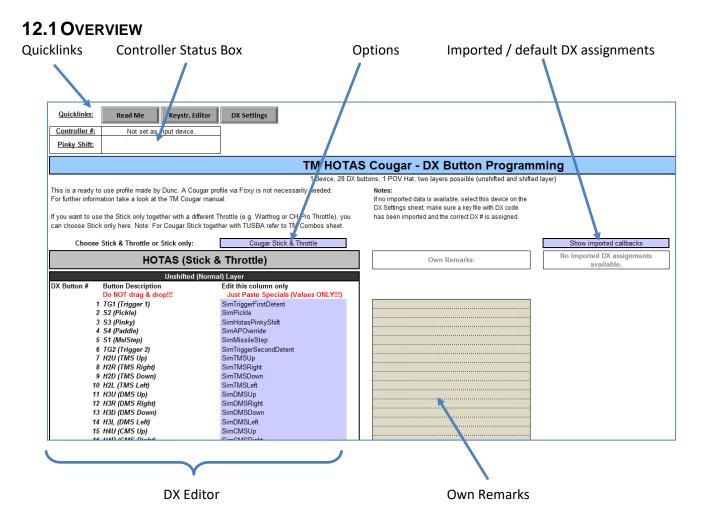
On this sheet you'll find the most used Callbacks. They are a quick reference so to speak.

The advantage is, that you'll find most significant callbacks much faster and easier compared to the Keystrokes Editor tab. The following categories can be found here:

- HOTAS (SST & TQS)
- Center Console
- MFDs
- Left & Right Consoles
- Cockpit & Sim
- Views
- Shortcut & Own
- Comms

On each device sheet you'll find a quicklink to the Most Wanted Tab. On the top right is a link named "Back to device". So, basically by just using the quicklink "Most Wanted" and "Back to device" you can jump back and forth between the both tabs. This makes copy and paste of callbacks pretty easy.

## 12THE DX DEVICE TABS



## 12.2 QUICKLINKS

Direct links to some selected tabs, which you might need quick access to. You'll find different links on the various tabs, depending on the purpose of the sheet.

## 12.3 OWN REMARKS

You can add personal notes here.

You have one remark per DX button code line.



#### **Controller #:**

This is a basic check about the controller #. Following messages can appear:

Not set as input device. -> Self explanatory

Please check settings. -> Take a look at the DX Settings tab

<controller number> -> Shows the assigned controller number

#### **Pinky Shift:**

SimHotasPinkyShift has to be used in BOTH layers to make shifting work properly. It shifts ALL DX devices simultaneously!

To prevent issues there are some checks regarding the Pinky Shift settings.

No Pinky Shift assigned.

check You assigned Pinky Shift to POV. This is not recommended.

check Pinky Shift set more than once in <shifted / unshifted> layer.

check Pinky Shift only set in shifted layer. Please check unshifted layer.

check Pinky Shift only set in unshifted layer. Please check shifted layer.

check Pinky Shift not set on the same physical controller button.

ok Ok -> no problems found

This is how it looks like:

	-	
Controller #:	HOTAS: 1	
Pinky Shift:	Pinky Shift only set in shifted layer. Please check unshifted layer.	
2	S2 (Pickle)	SimPickle
3	S3 (Pinky)	
4	S4 (Paddle)	SimAPOverride

If a wrong Pinky Shift setting is found the corresponding switches are highlighted.

#### 12.5 OPTIONS

The options are not present on every device tab.

You can mainly choose between some options like Stick & Throttle <-> Stick only etc. If you allow macros the print layouts will be updated automatically.



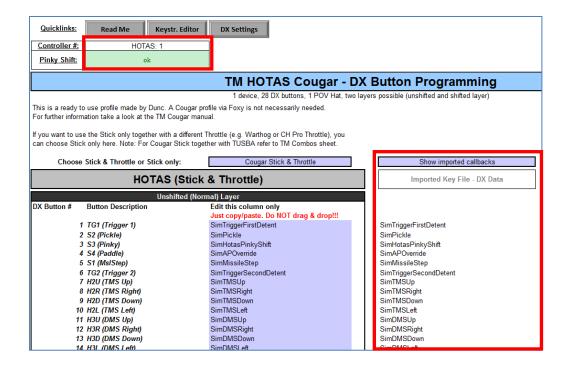
When you have a key file imported and DX code lines are present, the callbacks are shown here if the following conditions are met:

- ✓ The device is selected on the DX settings tab
- ✓ The device is assigned to a controller number and the settings are valid
- ✓ The corresponding DX button range has assigned functions

You can import the DX assignments manually or via the macro (see DX Settings).

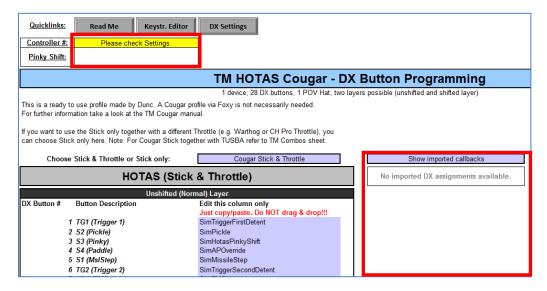
#### Example 1:

Imported DX callbacks are shown. You can copy / paste them manually or use the macro feature. For better recognizability the "Own Remarks" column is hidden in the following screenshots.



#### Example 2:

If settings are not correct OR no DX code lines are in the imported file no callbacks are shown.



#### Example 3:

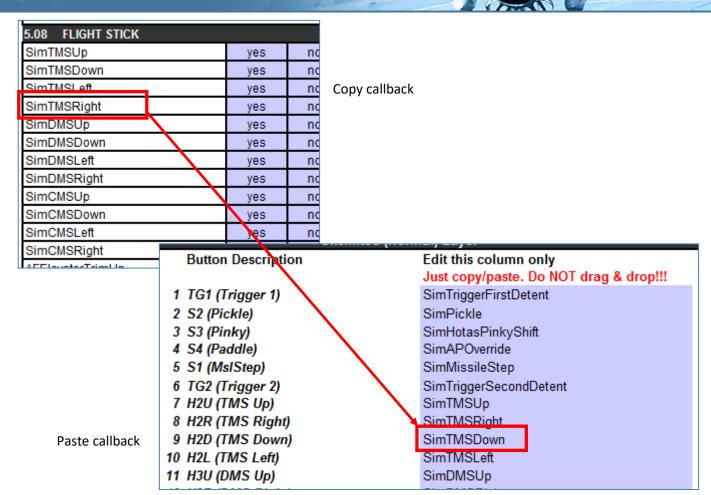
You can also show the default callbacks here by choosing this option in the drop down menu. These can also be copied manually or with the macro feature.



#### 12.7 DX EDITOR

You can update the button assignments to your liking.

You can edit the colored column (and please: only (!) the colored column) of your input device by inserting a callback to the desired spot. In the "Keyfile Editor" tab you can find a complete set of callbacks. Just copy a callback from the "Keystrokes Editor" tab and paste it in the device tab (colored cells) like shown in the example below.



Of course you can write the callback names directly to the desired spots. But this is only recommended if you exactly know what you are doing there. While it is no problem here in Excel, entering a callback with a false syntax could lead to BMS crashes. So be careful.

If you don't assign functions to the shifted layer (by leaving the field blank) it does exactly the same as the unshifted layer. For the unshifted layer it is recommended to use the callback "SimDoNothing" if you don't want to assign a function at all.

**Note:** You can also use the link to the Most Wanted tab to have access to a quick reference of most used functions. Copy & paste procedures are identical.

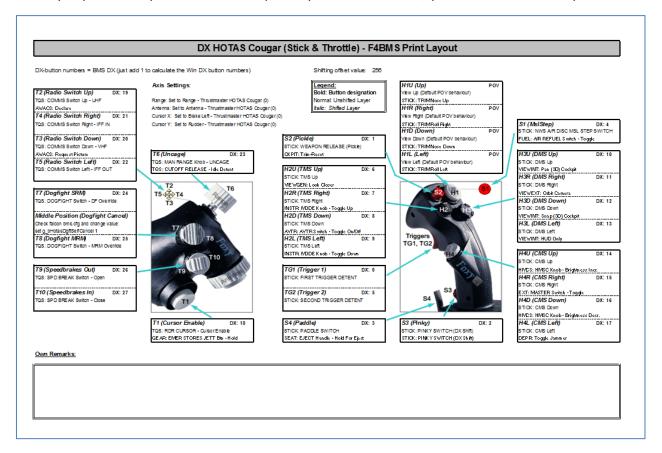
#### POV hat:

Each POV hat has 8 different positions. However it is recommended to use only 4 of them (Up, Right; Down, Left) to avoid side effects. It's necessary to set the Up-Left, Up-Right, Down-Left and Down-Right positions to SimDoNothing to avoid invoking default POV behavior.

Please refer to the DX Shifting Facility Article (See Minimizing Side Effects) in the BMS forum for more information. On some device tabs you can also change the button description (Generic Primary & Generic Device) or the DX button numbers (MFDs, ICP).

## 12.8 PRINT LAYOUTS

Each device has a predefined print layout where you can easily see, which functions are assigned to which button / switch. If you preview or print the sheet the print layout will be shown / printed like in the example below.



The function descriptions are automatically calculated from the assigned callbacks. You can also enter some own remarks into the box before printing.

If you are using a callback which is not listed in the "Keystrokes Editor" tab or a callback is misspelled you'll get an error like shown below.



This example shows an error how it occurs in the German version of Excel. In other versions it will most likely look different.

#### **Hint for Libre Office users:**

The predefined print areas may not work with Libre Office (They work fine with MS Excel). In this case you have to set them manually to avoid printing unwanted areas of the sheet (eg. Input fields).

## 12.9 HINTS FOR EDITING L&R MFDS, T&F MFDS AND GENERIC ICP

In opposite to the other DX device sheet you can't edit the description line. Instead you can change the DX button numbers here. That is due to the reason, that there are a couple of different devices which may have different orders of DX button numbers.

While assigning default functions is not an issue you **MUST** change the button numbers **BEFORE** you import callbacks to the device. Otherwise the order of imported callbacks will not be calculated correctly.

Unshifted (Normal) Layer									
DX Button # Button Description Edit this column only									
	Do NOT drag & drop!!!	Just Paste Specials (Values ONLY!!!)							
	1 LMFD OSB 1	SimCBEOSB_1L							
	2 LMFD OSB 2	SimCBEOSB_2L							
	3 LMFD OSB 3	SimCBEOSB_3L							
	4 LMFD OSB 4	SimCBEOSB_4L							
	5 LMFD OSB 5	SimCBEOSB_5L							
	6 LMFD OSB 6	SimCBEOSB_6L							
	7 LMFD OSB 7	SimCBEOSB_7L							

## **13THE OWN DEVICE TABS**

It is possible to create up to eleven Own devices, divided into one Primary Own and ten additional Own devices. Only the Primary Own can be selected as a primary input device if available. All other Own devices can only be selected as an additional device.

The idea behind the Own devices is, if you need more than one of the already pre-defined devices, you can make a quick and easy copy of this device. It is also possible to duplicate a device if you'd like to play around with the callback assignments without screwing up your initial settings.

You can use the macro feature described above or duplicate a device sheet manually. How this works is described below:

#### 13.1 DUPLICATE DEVICES INSTRUCTIONS

**Step 1:** Choose one of the preset device sheets (E.g. TM Cougar).

Step 2: Mark the entire sheet and copy it. You can do it by clicking into a cell below the blue headline and hitting Ctrl - A twice and then Ctrl - C.

Choose the Own # sheet where you want to put the data in (E.g. Own Primary).

Step 4: Mark cell A1

Step 3:

**Step 5:** Paste the data into an Own sheet (Ctrl - V).

From now on you have an exact duplicate of the source with the difference, that this tool handles it as a separate device. You must assign another controller number to it.



**Step 1:** Choose the Own # sheet which should be cleared (E.g. Own Primary).

**Step 2:** Mark the entire sheet. See Step 2 of the instructions above

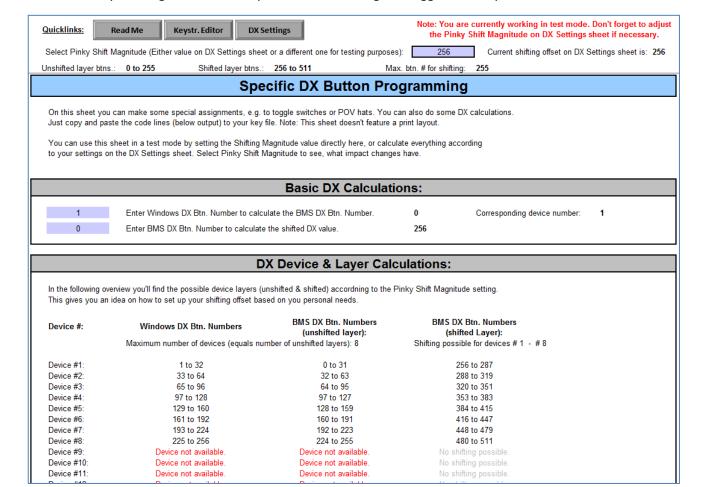
Step 3: Hit Del (delete) button

**Step 4:** What remains are the formatting, the link buttons and the graphic objects. You have to delete

them manually.

## 14THE DX SPECIFICS TAB

On this sheet you can generate some special code lines, e.g. for toggle or 3-way switches, etc.





It features the following options:

#### **Pinky Shift Magnitude Setting:**

Set your Pinky Shift Magnitude here or adopt it from the DX Settings sheet. It shows you also which DX button numbers are available in unshifted and shifted layers. Setting a value other than "DX Settings" let's you run all calculations on this sheet in a test mode. So no need to switch back and forth while testing. Some checks have been added to prevent users calculating wrong DX shift offsets with are not possible with current settings.

#### **Basic DX Calculations:**

Calculates the BMS DX button number from your Windows DX button number and the shifted value according to your Pinky Shift Magnitude settings.

#### **DX Device & Layer Calculations:**

This is an overview about all possible device layers (unshifted & shifted) according to the Pinky Shift Magnitude setting.

#### **Single DX Code Line:**

You can make one single DX code line for unshifted and / or shifted layers.

#### **Toggle Switch:**

This generates a DX code line for a toggle switch by using only one DX button number.

## 3-way Switch – Middle position has one function:

It calculates the DX code lines for a 3-way switch by using just 2 DX button numbers. The middle position has only one function.

## 3-way Switch: - Middle position has different functions:

Same as above but here the middle position has two different functions.

#### **POV-Hats:**

Make assignments to POV hats (one, two or four).



Hope you find this tool useful. If you have any issues, remarks suggestions etc. feel free to drop me a note via pm or leave a reply in this forum thread.

Kolbe



# 16 APPENDIX

Some of the screenshots are very small. Here you can see them a little better. I focused on only important ones.

## Page 18 – Filter Options:

Sec. Cat.	Callback Name	Use in Key File	Set Modifier	Set Key	Use Key Combo	UI Description	UI Visibility	Keyboard Description	Input Check	Comments
<b>+ +</b>	Filter Options:	¥ ¥	*	₩	*	Do NOT drag & drop! Paste Values ONLY!	4	▼	4	Cause of a wrong setting.

## Page 22 - Input Check & Comments:

Sec.	Callback Name	Use in Key File	Set Modifier	Set Key	Use Key Combo	UI Description	UI Visibility	Keyboard Description	Input Check	Comments	$\Box$
<b>-</b>	Filter Options:	₩.	-	▼	~	Do NOT drag & drop! Paste Values ONLY! ▼	-	▼	~	Cause of a wrong setting.	Ţ
	SimDoNothing	yes	none	F9	no	3RD: TrackIR Pause	locked	TIR Pause	ok	Check 3rd Party Software Conflict.	
	SimDoNothing	yes	none	F12	no	3RD: TrackIR Recenter (See also 6.06)	locked	TIR Recenter	ok	Check 3rd Party Software Conflict.	
	SimDoNothing	yes	none	F9	no	3RD: FRAPS Video Capture	locked	FRAPS Video	ok	Check 3rd Party Software Conflict.	
	SimDoNothing	yes	none	F12	no	3RD: FRAPS Overlay	locked	FRAPS Overlay	ok	Check 3rd Party Software Conflict.	
	SimOverHeat	yes	none	none	yes	TEST: FIRE & OHEAT DETECT Button - Hold	visible	Fire&Oheat Detect	check	Select no or assign a key.	
	SimOBOGSBit	yes	Shft	none	no	TEST: OXY QTY Switch - Hold	visible	Oxy Qty Switch	check	Remove modifier or set a key.	
	SimMalIndLightsOFF	yes	none	F3	no	TEST: MAL & IND LTS Button - Release	visible	MalindLts Rei	critical	Two or more identical key bindings.	
	SimProbeHeatOn	yes	none	Return	no	TEST: PROBE HEAT Switch - ON	visible	Probe Heat On	critical	Two or more identical key bindings.	
	ExtinguishMasterCaution	yes	none	Return	no	EYE: MASTER CAUTION Button - Push	visible	Master Caution	critical	Two or more identical key bindings.	
	SimICPIFF	yes	none	F3	no	ICP: IFF Button - Push	visible	ICP IFF	critical	Two or more identical key bindings.	

## Page 23 - Input Check & Comments:

SimOverHeat	no	none	F1	no	TEST: FIRE & OHEAT DETECT Button - Hold	visible	Fire&Oheat Detect	check	Not used in file, but changes are made.
SimOBOGSBit	yes	none	F2	no	TEST: OXY QTY Switch - Hold	visible	Oxy Qty Switch	critical	Two or more identical key bindings.
SimMalIndLights	yes	Shft	none	no	TEST: MAL & IND LTS Button - Hold	visible	MalindLts Hold	check	Remove modifier or set a key.
SimMalIndLightsOFF	yes	none	F2	no	TEST: MAL & IND LTS Button - Release	visible	MalindLts Rei	critical	Two or more identical key bindings.
SimProbeHeatMoveUp	no	none	none	no	TEST: PROBE HEAT Switch - Step Up	visible	Probe Heat Up	ok	
SimProbeHeatMoveDown	yes	Alt	Tab	no	TEST: PROBE HEAT Switch - Step Down	visible	Probe Heat Dn	critical	Windows critical key combination.



## Page 24 - Key Combo related messages:

yes	none	none	yes	SIM: Random Error	visible	Random Error	check	Select no or assign a key.
yes	Alt	С		SIM: Key Combination Keys (KeyCombo)	visible	KeyCombo	ok	
yes	none	none	yes	SIM: Random Error	visible	Random Error	check	Set keys for Key Combo or select no.
yes	Alt	none		SIM: Key Combination Keys (KeyCombo)	visible	KeyCombo	check	Set modifier AND key.
	yes yes	yes Alt	yes Alt C yes none none	yes Alt C  yes none none yes	yes Alt C SIM: Key Combination Keys (KeyCombo)  yes none none yes SIM: Random Error	yes Alt C SIM: Key Combination Keys (KeyCombo) visible  yes none none yes SIM: Random Error visible	yes Alt C SIM: Key Combination Keys (KeyCombo) visible KeyCombo  yes none none yes SIM: Random Error visible Random Error	yes Alt C SIM: Key Combination Keys (KeyCombo) visible KeyCombo ok  yes none none yes SIM: Random Error visible Random Error check

## Page 24 - Special 3rd Party Software messages:

Use in Key File	Set Modifier	Set Key	Use Key Combo	UI Description	UI Visibility	Keyboard Description	Input Check	Comments
_	~	~	~	Do NOT drag & drop! Paste Values ONLY! ▼	₩.	▼	~	Cause of a wrong setting.
yes	none	F9	no	3RD: TrackIR Pause	locked	TIR Pause	ok	Check 3rd Party Software Conflict.
yes	none	none	no	3RD: TrackIR Recenter (See also 6.06)	locked	TIR Recenter	ok	
yes	none	Scrl Lock	no	3RD: Teamspeak PTT	locked	TS PTT	ok	
yes	none	Num *	no	3RD: Teamspeak Broadcast	locked	TS Broadcast	ok	
yes	Shft	Num *	no	3RD: Teamspeak Toggle Mike On/Off	amspeak Toggle Mike On/Off locked TS Toggle		ok	
yes	Ctrl	Num *	no	3RD: Teamspeak Toggle Speaker On/Off	locked	TS Tog Speaker	ok	
yes	none	F9	no	3RD: FRAPS Video Capture	locked	FRAPS Video	ok	Check 3rd Party Software Conflict.

## Page 25 - Notes on Appendix

9.01 OUTDATED LIST						
SimDesignate	none	none	no	Same as TMS up	ok	
SimDropTrack	none	F1	no	Check other function.	critical	Keys already in use - check link.
SimACMBoresight	Ctrl	none	no	Same as TMS up, also controlled via MFD	check	Check keys (wrong setting)
SimACMVertical	Ctrl	F8	no	Same as TMS right, then down, also controlled via MFD	ok	Keys can be applied to function (see link).
SimACMSlew	Ctrl	F7	no	Invoked by cursor, also controlled via MFD	check	Function has assigned keys - see link.
SimACM30x20	Ctrl	F6	no	Same as TMS right, also controlled via MED	nk	Keys can be applied to function (see link)